

p{ _U= p{©\{ ÊqÔn" @\Q\}. Abô¾d\w =zf}b{. @\Qd{ÊqÔ o¾ð k}z
@ñ @l " =bQ\}ñ A p{Zno¾ð k}p{ emé«ñ{Q} p{H\Q\}o{. @=Z; çdÔ
@d{p{d{ p{E=bç

d{ i=bñ{ v=b{ N}o{¾DdÔz,Ô\{ d} em{ð ø. ø. m}p{ @ð m}z{N{d{
p}\ð. @=Z. p{©m{ gËd{, " p{NZq{m{ "ø\ô+d{, m}p{ "o|Ëd{
@ð @d{ ÷ Tz,ÔN{p}o{. C z=Q{ @o| D=T{b} =.

A m¾ B¾d{A=ÛÊk{zçÛ{p}m{ÛN{ÊT{m^ ÊÊc{p{=Q} p²b{p{ç, @=b{o¾
p{ni T{b{m+Êp{b}p{d}ðNçD{d}Z; ñwšä f»l {Û{ç Vmç=bç p{ni
T{b{mø @d{N{m^a i=bñ{o¾d{d} em{ð @p{=_ç p{m{N{N{N{=N{
N{ÛN{ N{Z}m{dð V=Nç d{N{Nd}\{B=Vñm{Q{N}o{¾T{Q}d{ d}
em{ð ø. Am+ p{©m+@ð m}l {\}ðNçm{= T}nN{ u}b}Q} ø. Am+ p{©m{
@ð p{m{Ez{N{ð m}z{N{d{p}\ð. Ip{=\? BZ{p{Z;zm{N{no¾C @p²mN}
p}\{ @p{=_ç p{Eñ p²bZ;em{Z;? ñ AOm{em{Z;? @ð T½zÔb{Z{
ÊqÔn" p{zm{d}N{Kwšä p{=\ç Nwšä îm{Qd{ç{ed{ " =bç @o|Qð Kwšä
b{N{E{N{ð zm{z}p{c}d{ m}l {N{½{Ez{ Bp{p{dð k{ ÷.

C çN{Áð øzÔo{N{ òNÁ p²z =_¾A b{P|E{ N}Qç}ðÔ zNÁN{eË; p{m{N{
l {©ðp{m{Z{p}m{z=ed{N}Qç}n N{Z}ð øeÔd{. ù\{N¾T² d{ ÷. ù\Nç
"Qp{d+d{p{+} N}p}öZ. "Qp{d+d{p{+} @=Z. eËd{em{ @ð @ñ N{d{N{p{dNç
j}m{d}n d}\{eËd{em{C "Qp{d+d{p{+} @ð d{_{}m{AN{Q} Ao¾ç=ç
i}m{Ûð=T{Q¾}, d}o|=Z;p}w{NçBo|=Z;@d{p{d}o¾T{E Au}Ám{ D=bð A
l {©ðp{m{Z{p}\{E v=ç D=Z|\d{N{Z|d{. A zNÁð N{=\{N{m{^}n" p{E,
p}Z;p{c{Û "BNÁ\ñ N{E} {d+em{ m}l {d{bç @ð KN{çdÔ z^T{d{T{E}\ç\y

p{d€ ŨĒĪ {dâ N}b}l "mĉ Bb{¼BzĪ\ēĪ\Ļ ō o{øz}l {=o| o{bĊ, m²\¼
 p{t{z{¼I p{f=b{dĊ T{t d}. BŅĀ\{"gø÷ d{þ" I ø"Z;@đ @\Q\{. "gø÷
 d{þ" @=Z.N{Z"=i d}p{f=. @zĪ\{T{t z{N{d}Ō. "BŅĀ\{ñ zme{þ
 m}l {d{bĊ @đ p}\ĊAd{znü. "zme{þ" @=Z.B=Z{em{ @đ B=Qz" p}\{
 TzĪQ} p{d€b{m{Ÿ_ōt=b{N{b}! p{d{¼p{d{p}{Z. "zme{þ" @d{p}{Z Ho
 p{Ċ/E=b{¼_ñ"u}? o{p{d+k}z{¼"zmþ @=Z. "E{m} @đ N}đ "N¼zm{ @đ N}đ
 @ñ TzĪ\N{p{T{E "zme{þ" @d{p}{Z{¼C N¼zm{ @d{p}{m} z{Ōm{=bĊ
 N{d{N{"zme{þ" @d{p}{Z{N{ N¼zm{em{ @d{p}{b{zm}@l "d{ñ"Q{t_{

BzĪZ{N{N¼_@ñ @l "bĊ "Qp{d{þ" @d}Ō, "ŨĒĪ {d{þ" @d}Ō,
 j}m{ }n d}\{ e{Īd{em{ñŌ, "gø÷ d{þ" @=Z.B=Z{em{ñŌ. N}đ "g{Ī
 d{þ" N{ o|Īd{þ" N{p{Ċ{d{d{Ō _N} I ø"Z¼_ōl {o{b}. "g{Īd{þ" @=Z.
 p²bZ m}z{N{d{em{. "o|Īd{þ" @=Z.AO{m{d{m}z{N{d{em{. p{Ċ{¼
 p{T{p{đŌ "ø"\ó+ d}p{ }n". @=Z.p{d€ em{ m}z{N{d{p{t{đ i Ī C p{Ċ\{
 em{ I p{Z¼đm{ "T{i \}_{l }.

@zn" _ñ"Q{p}m{N{C p{Ċ\{d}p{ }n_¼f}Z" p{m{N{d}p{f= N{ \ D=bĊ T}o|
 p{f=b{N{ ōl {b}. Z=Q{Z{m{ĪN}q{ z=_ñ", ñn=z=i p{ñĊ Ũz{m{Ō
 m}p{u}bø TÀb{m{p²bñl "d{em{¼z=_ñ", m{Ċ TÀb{m{d{p} z{Īz{em{.
 BŅĀ\{Qp{đ=T{p{ñt{db{z=_ñ" @d{p}{b{CAl {d{ ōb{Ūñ" e{Īd{em{o¼o{b};
 @b{ĪVn" QÀm{z{a{T{N{Q} _Qđ=T{ñ. p{Ċ\{¼_ñ" TÀb{m{N{ \{C N¼p{N{
 T²b{db{ @l {=Z"=bĊ d} @d{p}{d€. KN}d{m{zĪ\{m{ @d{p}{z{Īz{em{đ N{ \{
 Bo|Q{eb{N}z{ñN{p}\{p}m{. b{m{ o| KN{ñ z{Ī= N{Ī p{ñ{ AQ\{ H=b{N{Ō
 @=b{m{ em{o¼KN{k}Q{Q} e{Īz{N{=Z{d}Ōm{ d} t{Ō}=_Ċ.

Bo| B=Ziem{ p{=b{ _m}B_{eD} }w\$ä eZd{em{ m}z{N{d{ @np}Z{ KNÄ
 _ñ{Q{ p}w\$N{D=\CD=Z. "Bb{3/4_Q{ñ" @ð zmeZ{N{3/4T{Æ N}ð _p{s}
 Iø{Z=Z.Bb{ @np}Z{ Vf}dø{3/4d{, Td} o{3/4d{ N{^ \} D=bç @zn{ Vf}d{
 p}w\$ä p{dø|Q{p{=b{ B=Ziem{, _m}B_{eZd{em{, _m}B_{Q}m{ "Nci b{ñ"
 "u}d+ @ð QÄmp{p}TN{ _QÖ=ç p}\{ }m{. Td}o{3/4zö{ bmb}z| Bb{ Td}
 Tm{U{Tbød{p}mN{ "zd+l {Z+td+ @dQ{ em{ W|zN{ D=\D=Z{=bç B=b{o{3/4
 "zd+ @dQ{bCB=Ziem{. "p{s|p+W{\=Q+o{3/4" p{s|p+ B=Ziem{. "W{3/4Hdø{2 o{3/4
 "W{3/4 B=Ziem{.

N}ð f}q}Æ_U z=Eb}l {z| z{\Q}öNüw\$ä N{^ \{K=Qç o{1/4Q{1/2 " , f}q}Æ_U
 zö{ ÜN}m{ eZd{em{ p{bZ, B=Ziem{ çp{m}l {\{ C p{c{U p{bñ"
 eZm{. N}ð N{Am{ em{ ü{b{N{Z{N{TTE p{d{\ñ{Q{ p}w\$ä @=_ {z{nk{çQ}
 o{1/4Q{\ }m}? z{mü{b{Qm{z{L}, Qm{ü{b{z{m{z{L} p{d{ç p{s|U{ç ø. ø. m}p+
 €. N{ p{c{Dç l {d+ Z{ç m}p{s|m}p{s|@{d{m}D}=_ zÖ, ø{Qöd{Üz=Te|
 @\{Q{W|\D{4d{x}p{x}ðNCBZz{\. @zn{ l {d+ Z{ç m}p{s|m}p{s| "l {Ül {m}
 @dQ{z{Ö{\dQ{ p{W| _pN{b{ñ{Q} m}p{s|m}p{+Z{ç d{çb{s|c{m{ç=Z.p{D{=b}?
 _pN{b{ñ{Q} _z{z{â T{çd} m}b{.

KN{ }m{KN{p{ü d{k}p{s|iem{Qç{L {ç. ü. p{D{ @d}Ö{\. "p{ü d{k}p}, C
 pç{p{ñ ø _p{ KN{HÜø l {zd+o| D=b{¥ A l {ç. ü. @=Z.Iø{Z{3/4N{1/4T{z
 øq{b{M{ç TzÖp{s| {U" @ð @\Q{çd{. Al {d{" ø @=Z.p{z{N{z{ç @=\¥ @ð
 N{1/4T{z N{3/4z= Q}d{ N{Zd{z{ m{z{m{zo|\{ç @d}Ö{\. Cl {d{Q}m{
 p{z{N{z{q{b{M{ç ð N{Dm{çT{s|. eeT{Æ d{ç{Ö î Zd{ç _zö T{s|\{. Bo|=Zip}m{çT{s|
 çp}z{ î ð î ð C d} Tm{U=_{3/4n{o| @l "f{1/2 "=b{s|c, "C b{s|z^
 k{s|z^=i{n q{m{p{s|d{N{N}ð A_ÜN{Tz=b{çm{p{s| @ð p{m{N{ }m{çp{d{çç

T{tZ'N{d, _Q€ç " p{mCA p²'bZ;l {t @=Z.Iø'Z=\¥" @d @\Q{.

"d}N{ p{ B=Ziem{ TzO\€ BZ= D=\b€\¥ @d}O\{A Au}ù".

d} u}ø" m{Q}! B=Ziem{d B=_ {Q³zU=Q} b}Tph{ed{m}T{mz zU= Iø'Z³? N¼_p{=bç_p{ _p{ B=Ziem{ q{p{m{VN{Q} o{ññ, @|N}nññ, dT}U{N}nññ ùp{z\¼ k{ {z\¼TzO\}dNBZz\m{. j W}Á, p{E, p{Z©m{, z^abQQ{=Z p²'bødø C W|iø. @o|Qd Hd}Owä B=Ziem{ TzON{=\} D=\Q{m{? @=b{Nø N¼b{ B=Ziem{d u}c{zk} zp{U_{Q} D=\Zz p{m{Z'N{=Z|m{. C c³m^p³d{p{Z©m{ N}d} p{Z©Om{ Q} p{m{ D=\p{T{E j W}Á p}m{ k}m{ € p}m{Q} zm^ø=T{nd{N{=Z|d{.

Nq{N{ {t. @dQ f»\@xm{ d}N{ _ol {d I B=Ziem{d z^a çz=b} @dQ N{ z n= d}o³emQ€bç d} N{ z o|dO Az|N³o{p²BQ} i VQ€ç @\Q{. "o{€\¥ TzOd{. B=Ziem{ Tò_p{ Nz _øtf½ {=b€\¥ @=b{Nø d}N{ BZ= D=\b{".

iem{d i Z; B=Ziem{d i Z'N{n= Iø'Z³ KN{N{n=o³q}O Iø'Z³ Q³U€ Iø'Z³N^€ o|Q\€ @=_ {N{ d{zø N}b{. em{al {U, p{©dç m}p{ u}bø p²'bød{z_ U{ \nð (ùZp{zZz em{ @=Z|m{ TzOd{Q}) T{ndzO\{iem{d i Z;I N{np© TzO\€ Nz=. q}#, qm{, m{ç TAb{ç d}l {\{p²'b{nl d{z_ U{ \nð i Z;N{n= _ñ z'N³p{T{E N}d C çZN} @dO z=b{no³d{ zð T{ {Ub{. m{q}# Hpn{? e. l {o+ z=i p{m{ J. H. H*. Q}m{ m{ N}b{; Np{Up}m{. @o|Q{N{ @dQ B=Ziem{ U}z U^no³D=bç p{ln N{n=o³D=bç N{x \n @d{B=Ziem{ Np{Up}m³D=bç U}z U^no³

D=bç p{©m@d{B=Ziem{Û}x Û^no¼ Np{Û p}mø¼ x mVd{no¼D=bç
Q{Dp}m{N}z{no¼Dd}Ôm{, Û}x Û^no¼Dd}Ôm{. Bo|=Z;Db}x m^n
N³N¼m.

BZ p{Z;d}o{E}D=\cN^{\ I mN{ mNQÔzd{oN{=\} m}Zp{L{dÔ d{, KN{q}D
B=Ziem{TeÔd{Q}N{TeÔd{ p^m}l {, Ho| Em{N³Qnd{? d}o³ð t=Z{E
N{^x n=_¼N{N{ó|\{? o|\{.

b{no| b{Û}T{ {UQ} l {*. @=Z.z^amed{ @ð _ðt=bç z^amed{,
m}ø'd{, @NAd{, Ûz{md{ p^béd{"d{ q{¼@=_p{l {pkÔ
zm{u}c}m^=Q Np{Ûp}m{B=Ziem{. @zn" C "d{ " @dÔ p{Z "d}l {"\{"
@dÔ p{Z{Ncm^f}=_m{. C "d}l {"\{" @d{c"d}l {N{\{" N{D}m^z=
N{N{m}ø'd{ @T{Û_m}p{=@=Z.m}ø'd}l {"\{@T{Û_m}p{@dÔp{Z.N{.}
@=Z; m}ø'd}l {"\{N^N{ @T{Û_m}p}? Bb{ðVp{l _L{Û{em{ð
B=Ziem{Q} m}z^N{d{L{ó}w{z=Eb}l {= p{d{ñ{Q{p}m{N{Ho| z=Û{=ç=b³?
(B=Ziem{D=\p{t{d{T³Z _{Û{em{ð ðnz{\ _{ó}w{ó}¼zm{Û{
N}Nf¼ "d}, ø{m{Q} DdÔ z=Eb}l {=.)

Bo| _{Û{em{ð p{Û{p}T{N}nN{ _Q{=T{z{ó}o¼N¼Ô çN{An" Dd}Ôl .
Ew³á Ew³á @l _{Û{ðp}zd+N^N{N{ V{ {m}p{d+@=Z.zðT{=b{N}ð,
f»m{Q{^m{ p{Û{A Û{ðp}zd+H{p{¼@=b{N{Û{ó}l {N{f¼p{T{E N{N{@=_Q}
Dz{ ©Q{E{T{. @z{Û{\{em{¼f}Z zBÔ}p{= em{ W^çç o|o{Q{\ç
V{ {m}p{d+@ð TzÔ{\{ E{T}m{o³N{pç{E D=Z^=bç _{ð}ö m}p{N{z{ p{m³
Db}x m^.

pçÆ=bç Zöh¼d{ dçimç N}p}ö. \mM³⁄HNÁ\ð p² Nd{? eFmp{mco³⁄
 oB}. úpñ}p{Nfz o³⁄oB}. m}p{Nfz o³⁄oB}. p{ü d{k}p{^}{çemçð
 NÐmçT{Z. úp{Am+ ç. Nfz @ð p{ =T{Z z|DNç³⁄ _ñ}ß_{ òt=bç
 p²bZj d}p{ç{ ç= úp{Z, N{çZj çemç Nfz Z. Nç _{mç çemç mÐ Nfz Z.
 N¼{N{ çemç Êù^+Nfz Z. C NÐmçz|n, zpñçz|no³⁄eFmp{m@dQ çnN{
 o|=Zj B=Zj çemç, z=T}=Qç³⁄â aò|, IzÛ= @l ç f¼ ç=bç

f}q}Æ_Ûz=Ûb}l {=o³⁄⁰ Ëm+ \}M+ Æ»gzm+p²bñl ð{òm{b{n B=Zj çemçNç
 _Qö=ç p}\{mç. dd{Ô ø Ëm+p{çmç \}M+p{çmç oB} Æ»gzm+p{çmç
 @d}ö N}ð ø Ëm+m}p+ oB} Æ»gzm+m}p+@ð @dNç \b{. Tç{p{Q} DdQ
 p}wål ç_{m}p+@ð N}ñ, p{NZqßm}p{ç@ð N}ñ en{D}mç. ñn= z=i p{mç ç
 m}Ëzî @l ðç{O\{A l {dç d}Û {=Q} Êt\²Z+ñn=@d}ö. N}ð Hpßmç
 @o| @dçB}. @=bñç z=i p{mç @d³⁄ NÐ=Q} mç @d³⁄@ç EmçN{d}Ômç.

_ñQ{z=Ûb}l {= ÊN}mç d{d} çemçð p{çmçp{NZqßm}p{ç@ð p{dç o³⁄
 @d{N¼, b}ðð B=Qz o³⁄Nç Êpç| Tç, N{bçç, ù. ù. m}p{ç@ð m}t zmNç
 ç=b{ññ p}wçä N}ð, f}q}Æ_{Un N}ð Tçt, m}p{çB=Zj çemç @d{N³⁄p{ç
 zç V=. @ç{O\{ C m}p{çk}mç Dpç| m}p{ç, N¼{N{ zñno+m}p{ç@pç}mç. Bo|
 î mN}z ç{çm}c} qmç, mP| m}p{ç p²bçðð. m}c} qmç @=Z. m}c}Nfz
 qmç çemçð NÐmçT{ç @d{N³⁄p}o|? qmç Q}mçk}mç m}c}@d{N³⁄p}o|?

_p{s} IøZ=Z. B=Qç\{o³⁄Êk{ß= "zm+ @dQ òm{b{BçÆdç{O\{A "zm+
 ð çZd{çemçNç QöD}mç N}ñ B=Zj çemçNç Qö=Tç. Db}ç mçNç" zm+ç. ù. "
 @d}ö N}ð, "zm+m}p{d+ @dç. "zm+odZd+ @=Z|mç N}ñ, "zm+Tçç+
 @dç. BNÁ\{m}çd{"zm+ Nç "zm+dç+ o³⁄"zm+ Nçp{çÛj}bñ}l {^

z=i=c p{|U p| D=bç DT}Çm^o¼f1%N{Dd}Ô, p{|Np{|=o¼_N} D=bç

p{|d{f1N\{z=Eb}l {om{G @| {zmNk}s}=_mMn^ T{|Zz|Ô\{çN{An
_çÆe\{|=bç Db}z m^Nç Emçem{B=Zj|em{Q} p{|m\ç i z Sw{ET}mç o¼
DdÔ Adp}l "i @ð p{|dçb{N _ñ z". p{|z p{|Ub+RVñ, p{|z p{|Ub+R"|mç
W|{mç}r=QZd+p^bñl "d{emç¼p{|z p{|Ub+ W|{mç}r bçd{pñÔ eZd{emç.
RVñ, R"|mç p^bñl "dç B=Zj|emç{Q} p{|mç{Ewä |emç. N}ð p{|dç _ñ Q{
p}wä C |emç _ñ Q{o¼m}l {pñç pç Adç|Ô\{RVñ p{|z p{|Ub+ R"|mç
p{|z p{|Ub+@ð _ñ Q{z=Eb}l {=o¼m}d}mç. N}ð @b{| _ñ Q{p}wä B=QZ" |emç
bç{Nçp{|ZmN} |eZ" gm}l "ç W|{mç}r=QZ+ W|d+NdÔ\Y@ðÔ @Zp{D=Q}
m}d}mç. p}r=QZ+W|{mç}r@ð m}l {\ç Nñ oñ HmçQ{b{p{|}?

z«mç N}n=o¼E VnNç|emçD=\ç; B=Zj|emç D=\ç N}p{| p}Úz"n p}mç,
NçZ"\{| @E{d}\{| @q^N\{| qçN{m}T}mç{Unp}mç, p^bñl "d{p}mç C N^pNç
T^b{|}mç. p{|}nð d{p}mç{Q}n{Q} ø\Q^E; p}Zð I øççQ} z[çT}o¼
z^ç=T{|Nç{N{p}Úz"n p}mç p{|}Úz"n @d}Ô=. qçN{m}T}mç{Un" N}e=çd{
ç[]cç _{n=bçmç qçN{m}T}mç{Un" @d{|enp\çç p^bñ" eZp{| Nç{N{p^Zp^bZj
qçN{m}T}mç{Unp}mç AbççN{m}T}mç{Un" @d}Ô=. A m¼ no¼C "p{|}, "Abç
@dÔ p{|Zn" Q&mp}ñnl "d{øqç^}oN}ð B=Zj|emç{Q} Tð|p{^@pç{|.

U p{|e |emç{KNÁZ.p}\ç{|Hpñ{| Hpñ¼ _ñ z"N^p\çç o¼Bi x=b{ñ" Hb{mç }{| " .
C z mç p{|d{bç}ðNç _ç _UNç N}b{|. Db}z m^Nç d}mçd{ñ" N}y q{ 1066
o¼bç\ç B=Qç\ç A Nç"=çd{m}ß _@Nç\{B=Zj|emç{p}\Nçç p}Úe o^Nç
pçÆ=bç Db}z m^Nç HòW| @d{|emçZQDñ" H=_¼p{|=bçD=\¼T{Æ go|d}
HòW|ð Q{mçç Ho| p}Nç" T? {U\ç? i bçE HòW| @d¼ î dç{mçd{HòW|

@d¼ eðb¼Q{HóW| @d¼Tf}Öö Nö}. Nd{N{B=QZ"o¼"HóW| \{öZp+ @ð
@ð D=Z|mí. @b{Np{E HóW| \{öZpQ} p{mÉbç

Bo|Q{ööl {p+@d{Au}ø N¼{N{W|d+Dd}Ô\{N{=b}= . p}\{p{d{HóW|o|
i{N{E}i\{ö}l "N}\. @Z{p{Z{Z{Ö\{p}\ð "ööl {p+N¼{N{W|d+ @ð
enp{E B=QZ" k}s} z=Éb}l {= ÉN}mÉ, C øzl {ðÔ "W|d+ ööl {p+â
zd+ @ð @d¼T{E @b{W|d+ööl {p+zd+ Q}d©, _m}ß_{W|d+ööl {p+â"
Q}d© p{mD=Z"=bç

p{D {emíð B=Z{emíQ} p}\{@np}Z" T}n b{no¼D=bç T}Nö u¼p{l {Ü,
p{=Qö p²NöQ p²bñl "d{p{Zn" p}\{Nö¼Dd}Ô _ñ{Q{b{f{o¼C zó} @=_ {
HN{ÁpQ} o{. D{m{k}m{b{f{o¼d©, f}q}E_Ü b{no¼d© BbçomöQ} p}\{
zó} B=QZ"o¼tÜ_ + j{NtÜ_ + Q³b tÜ_ + Znm+ mZ+p²bñl "dö BZ{p{Zi
{m{ j{NtÜ_ +@=Z.Np{Umç Q³b tÜ_ +@=Z.N{u}ö. Znm+@=Z.bñ mZ+@=Z.
l {=Ü}n_¼zðT{ p{ðr; o{ p²N}ðN+ p{d{f}m{no¼C mN{ {m{ -
B=Vñm+ N{Z|N+p²bñl "dö - omöQ} Nöed}l ". p{üm}É{no¼N{ \{C
mN{ {m{ HN{Áp{ N{UmÁm+ N{N\N{ p²bñl "dö.

ðp{=T{Zö|ðÔ B=Z{emíQ} p}\{f T}n T³Z D=bç C Éñ= E{m{ {emí}
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