

_ñ·Q{k}zo¾@=Nñ·, z=0Úñ· - 4, 5

p{©mç²NZqßmñ}p{

(p{©mç²NZqßmñ}p{Q}m{ University of California, Davis o¾zðT{d}Ôm{. t dâ gxd+
Nâb¾d©, @=bñN@=b{j }Z·o¾D=\|" ð_Ûi ø_ç¾t dâ" m{Tñ· T? {ÚZ=o¾d©
t b{z} ðñ·. _ñ·Q{u}=N{N{z b{N¾qç _{ }{m{T}}m{. ùm{ KNZ;idç=\ç{©\{ pñN{m}t d{
p}Úu}n· "Cp{Z" f}_z=çN{ho¾Dd}Ôl ·. Bz|Ô\{d}n·Q{, Jb{ñ Q{mççd{p}Úz=
ÊT{m{d}Ô=.)

m^\{f}b}n·dÔ _ñ·Q{z b}Úñð bßz b{dÔz d}n·Q{f}b}n· DdÔ p}Zð T_{s}Ôbç
@d¼T{EN}ñ, T_{s}Ôb{ñ=Z.V=_{pñd|@ñ{u}c}m^=Q dñ·Q{mNz·Ôm} =bç BNÁ\{
"dñ·Q{mN@ dÔ Êl ©Qç, "dñ·Q{m¾¾TèÔ p{mT? "Ú, " d}n·Q{p{©no| p²_{N{ "
"d}n·Q{çp}z p{m}, " @dÔ Êl ©Q}n· @Vz Ìx^ = @d{@=N}m}ðNçDb}z m^n·
BNÁ\{"dñ·Q{m^" @=Z. "z bçp{ç=b¥ @ð - o{ } T}o| p{ç=bç- @ð @ñ. BNÁ\{z|ö ù·b{
z|Z|o| KN{@Vz Ìx^}ðÔ øpñçT\}ðNçp{mN{@Vz Ìx^ = p}\pñç pçÆ=bç- Qç{ð=T}m¾
o{¾

ç=_çNÁo|Zno¾d}n·Q{eNÁñð z|=i @=Z|m{. N}ð ðW|ðNçz|=i @dÔbç" z|=Vp{ç" Nç
ÛÊm^ z=. z|=V= @=Z.f{Q{. Tðf{Q{N}b{. BNÁ\{f{Q{ @=Z.m}ú.

d}n·Q{N}d{ñð "@^}" @d{p}wá=. Bz|Ô\{@^}n· TÀN{f{p}\p{N}N{ç=\} "z m{ç}m{^}n
A=Ûç\}" @dÔ W|i l ç= N^ \{Tð|p{^p¾oN{ç=\} f¼ =bç

z=z-Á_ç¾"TÀ" @=Z.d}n·Q{. d}n·Q{p{ç}_Úñ_¾T{çd{ç |N}ñð TÀNz @=Z|m{.
zñNñ·, NZNM p²·bçd{p}ZiNçd}n·Q{z NÁo| D=\|i =b{ð ç "Ûgp{ç" ð, N^ \} TÀNz @d{

@=Z|mř. Q{mř d}n"Q{N}wãñ HD @p{mř}ðÔ b}Z.øc}dř TÀNř=T\ř @p{ř}={bç d}n"Q{ř
k}n_¼NĚ;@ðÔpř|o|_mř DdÔ NĚ\}ðÔ TÀNř @=Z|mř. Bb{TÀN{Q} p{ř}mřbç p{ř}mř
"i a_{n"} p}\Z= BĚ= o{p}wřä B=Qř"o¼"i a_+ð TÀN{Q} _ðQřTřTřE @ř|Ô\{
"Z%+i a_+ Ařn TÀN{@p{ř}={bç d}n"Q{ř}n î d{kř\}m}nð NřzQ} pçAd{"ø"NAřm+dř
TÀTÀ@ð Nř\{@=Z|mř.

Tôî @dřp{ř}Z TÂî Nqmř f}=_mř. TÀzĚ 64, TÂĚî 84.

TÂbřmř¼"TÂ" @=Z.d}n"Q{@dř@Nř z"ÖmřTř}.

d}n"Q{bç}_n" DdÔ B=Ů\ç|d{Q{TÂbřî. břÔ T{ř}mřî @ð Nř\{@=Z|mř. "TÂ" NřZ³

"T{ř}mř j}Q} p}\{Nř¼D=bç

T{ř}mř{Ů\{T{ř}mřbř{ř}nNANř@ð dñ"Q{mř dř{ř}Ů øzł {př. çmř, @Nř N}př, p{x}n"

T{ř}mřc{ř}mřs}Nřn. u}o¼Nř, u}ùzŮ, u}mřzŮ, u}l {W|Ůn" T{ř}mřc{ř}Nřn.

zd}_d{çmř=o¼"d}n"Q{ř" T}o| T%Z NřeD=bç "T}_{mřmř= p{ř} {ř-z-Ě=" @d}Ô\{.

T{ř}mřŮp{ř}p{ř}n" @=Z.Ůz ŮTmř, Q}mř, p}dřz, zd}Ůz=. C d}n"Q{př}nñ,

d}n"Q{Ařp{ř}nñ Nře p{ř}Ůp{çmř= @d}Ômř.

"T{ř}mřmř tŮ=_ç ù"b{ç}d}_d{řn" C p{ç}Ů bç\D b{ř}p²Ů fřD a D=Z.TřD a TřD a

EmřN%N{dř}N{p}ŮP|Ůdç m}td{. b}ð u}m}qç Bbç "T}_{mřmř= p{ř} {ř-z-Ě=" @=Z.

"d}n"Q{mřQ{řnñ dř{ř-z-Ě=Tř} @ð Nř} @Nř. BNÁ\{d}n"Q{ð @Vzř mř{=Q}

p}\ç{ř}={bç}=. @=Z.Iø"Zi? d}n"QçZ.d}n"Q{N}b{ř "Hd%Ô" @ð N}ð "mřmřn" @ð

N}ð @Nř. Hd%Ô mřQ{řn" z-Ě=Tř=@=Z? "mřQ{ř" @dÔ p{ř}ZNçzřk}pç @dř@Nř_ř"Q{o¼

p}\{Nř¼D=bç "p}\ç@zn" mřQ{řil {Zz\çbř} @dÔ Ůl çQç Tř\ç\ç Nç{N{

"T}_{mřmř= p{ř} {ř-z-Ě=" @=Z. "mřmřn zřk}p}n" Qř p{ç}d{ř"Ůñð dř{ř-z-Ě=Tř} @ð

@Nř přdÔbçNř}. @=Z.p{ç}d{ř"Ůn zřk}p}n" mřmřn"Q} D=Z|l ". Hp{ç}zřk}p}ðNç

@d{Nřn=Q} p}mř Ůp{ç}T}ö @ð Tř_ {d}Ô\{kQp}d{\{!

d{ C m{Q} QY}p}N}Úô p}ÚP|Úô " @Vz In{ = p} \ d {p} \ { T { {m+ d {p} | Z d {
H=b {N { Hd {ÔN {d} Ô \ , " b {p {m { p { | { z - E = " @ d {p {T {E N b} ? " @ ð Ax {E = T {m { . b {N c
t = Z g N + N } m { = D = b { p {d {i " b {n , z B k } p } n " @ ñ Ô p {d { \ c Hd + I . o {4 m } t D d } Ô l { ð
C m {4 D {4 @ = b {m {N Y _ ð z " d Ô ø z l { p { . C \ c Hd + I . o {4 d } n " Q {d } n " Q { d { Ú M { © Z \ {n "
D d } Ô l " . ù Z p {T { {m {m {n } n " Q } E v = T {N { = Z . d } n " Q { p {m {n _ 3/4 m {m {n } n p {d {z " Ú n " Ho |
z \ { } m {4 @ p {Q } z d { @ p {L { = b {

T { {E l { = @ = Z . d } n " Q { q } ð n " . @ p {N T { {E l { = o {4 j } n Ú = , N À p { | m { , l { p {d { , p } N Ú =
D d } Ô l " . b {m {4 c d { b {q } à z d { q N { ð , N {m {n " b {E T { {E l { = @ ð A j } n Q {4 } o | ð N Y _ ñ " z " .
T { {E l { = @ d Ô p { | Z ð " N } B Ú z { o + " @ ð N } ñ " N } B ñ z + " @ ð N } ñ A = Q M { = T {p {T {E

k {4 d } ð N c p } \ { " h {1/2 m {A " n o {4 p { © \ { m {N } n " D d } Ô l " . N } p { ð p } Z ð _ ñ " Q { o {4 b {q } a n = ,
û q { a n = , T { {q { a n = @ d {p {T {E d ñ " T {b {m { ð N C T À z b { N { = Z ^ T { {m {Ø V = , T { {m {E = @ d Ô
p { | Z o {H N { Á p {p } \ { N o {4 N ð e d } l " . T { {m {Ø V = @ = Z . d } n " Q { k {W | n " d Ô I m { | Q { j _ z
j { p {U d } N } p {T {E N } ð T { {m {E = @ = Z . p { | Ú { A d } n " Q { k {W | n ð \ ø z p { | d {p { ð ñ Ô , A
k {W | n p {c Ú n = i N {4 p { ð ñ Ô Ú v = T {d b {

" t Á b m + " @ = Z . T {b {m { N b} . C p { | Z o {Z d + o {3 ð " H N â N } B Ú z + " d { = \ c p {E = b { B = Q Z " o {4
" N } B Ú o {Z m { + , " N } B Ú { Q o + " @ d Ô m { = \ c p } \ { N o {4 D d Ô p { | Z o { @ l " d z ð Z N Y _ ñ " Q { o {4
T { {m {Ø W | ð Ô " N } B Ú o {Z m { + " @ d {H N { Á p {Q } @ = Z | m { ; T { {m {A ^ j @ d {E l { © Q { @ m {b {
ø q {ø b } Ú n l { | n o {4 d { , N } q } n n o {4 d { d } n " Q { k {p {d } n p {c Ú k { ø ð _ m {T {Q }
" N } B Ú { Q o + " @ ð N } ñ B = N } p { " b {Q } " N } B \ + " @ ð N } ð e n " D ^ a D = \ { { = N b} .

C " N } B \ + " ó V Q { _ L { = o {4 N c p {E d z { Ô \ { N {4 T ^ i m {N } z " p {Ú p {i m } ð N c o {4 d { " " N } B Ú {Z N + Q }
p { | m { = b { " N } B \ + " @ ñ " d } n " Q { " @ l " d z ð Z N Y _ o N Á n o {4 K N {T {h d m } t B | _ { = m { = \ {
@ l " d z ð \ { " N } B Ú {Z N + " @ d Ô ø q { ^ } ð Ô p } \ { } m { . " N } B \ + " ð B o | m { = \ { @ ñ n o {4

p}\ \{ p N¼_ {Q} zZó zZNC Au} Ám€ D=bQ} ð C z mÑi NCN} m^ = o{f\o}. KN{ T_{m€= l z NA p q} nÚ= N} p} n=Z. b} ð k{V= N¼_ ð R|i=T} ö. R|i=T\ € @=Z. k{V= N¼_ ð m^ \{ u} BbYm^ \{ NYd} n Q{ NYp{cÚ DdQ j } b m} l {^ z=i=c€! Nd{N{óVQ{ j_ € o¼ KN{T h d m} t R|_ € m^ \{ @ l _ } b} ð ð p i € T\ } ð NC "N} BÛZ N+ @dQ o q z ^} ñ Ô, d} n Q{ @ l _ } j N} BÛZ N+ @dQ o q z ^} ñ Ô p}\ \{ } m}.

p{©\ { N} wá €Z ð p{N} Áö €Z @dQ Z QM{ k} z o¼ d} n Q{ N} wá p{=T} ð Ô "Z€W+ @=Z| m}. z m Á z o¼ p{d} z n Q€ \} ð NC p} \{ d{ n N p{=T€ o| =Z; u} c d} ð Ô "Z€W+ @=Z| m}. d} n Q{ k{W| n d Q KN{W| i T_{mk{W| ð NC "Z€€ l {€" @dQ p m{ m} \} ð NC N} m^ = Bb{ QM{ p} m NC "Z€W+ HZ p€ Z b¼ v = b Y p} m NC T} m f¼ ÷ @Z p€ Z b c v = b €¼ T} m f¼ ÷ @d} Ô, o Z p o¼ "N} BÛ{ e \# @d} Ô, QM{ o¼ "Z Z | f} \# @d} Ô KNZ. B=Q€ o¼ "N} BÛ{ e \# @=Z. d} n Q{ f} b} n d Q b c V= _{ p! _ h Q{ o¼ d} n Q{ f} b} n Dd Q b c p{=T€ N} b{, z b U = @ ð p z b Z d T e Ô d}.

d h Q{ m l ¼ f} Z d} m} l {^} @d{ N p{d} Ô m} Nd{N{d} n Q{ Q{ m € c d} N{ _ ð t d{d} n Q{ ø z l } n a d h Q{ m{ N Y T e Ô t d}.

5

p{d{ T_{ n NC J b{ p Wä D= \{ Z; J b{ N Y T N Y KN c p d { z=i=c€ D=b c " @ l " b { " J b{ N c m^ f} = _{ m€. J b{ T_{ n p{ p z " Q i " N¼ Z. J b b{ n B m p^ @ l " b{, e d{ KN{ T i " Ú N¼ z m l ¼ p m € p{ g Ö p z " Q i " p Q } l .

J b{ z b c T i { U € @=Z. m^ \{ T_{ n a W^ A € c d p{ z Á m € T\ € . " KN{ J b T{ A N¼ } Q ù ù H g p + @ d Q z | \{ " z v g p + @ d { z b c N m T } n d } ð NC A ü ß d € @ d { @ ñ € KNZ; @ p^ m N} o¼ D=b c

@l "b{p{d{, p{D{ "b{p{d{ p{Zn" _e{=c _h{Q{o3/4" Jb{" p{Zn" @=_Q}

N{e=T{p{ p{D{+ @l "b{p{= p{D{ "b{p{d{ iZ{ @l "b{3/4 d{ Dd{ p{b{z{o @d{ @m{

z{0m{ a d{z{Z{N{p{D{ "b{p{d{ p{Zd{ k{h{i i N{p{d{ I #H\{d{ p}\{m{. N}{d C

p{Zd{ e{d{p}\m{ 2\h{ D{z{ @Q{c{d{ _Q} c{d{ p}{m{ D{b{=c p}\{m{.

@l "b{p{d{ @=Z. @l "b{p{d{N{ N{Q{D=\{x{. BNA\{"p{d{N{" @=Z. z{p{=Q{ l 2{NA

@n=N}{m}{n" - p{=Q{z{ a U{, z{z{z{, N{=N{p{, Q}{i n", T{p}{BN{. T{p}{BN{ @=Z. I{o{Z{3/4

d}{N{ _o{l {b{.

I d{ @d{ p{Z Jb{N{m{ f}=_m{. c}{d}{u{o{ N{o{T{z{z{O\{p}\{N{o{p{Z{d{o3/4" I b{p{f}" @d{

p{Z u{m{ o{d{=Z. u{ p{ {z{a N{z{= I k{Jb{z{b{z{n"} b}{Z{D=Z{=b{d{ d{E{v{=T{Q{hd{.

I b{p{f} = Jb{+ _{p{f}. Jb{ _{p{f}n" KN{I b{p{f}. Bb{oc{Q} i m{p{h" _{T{z{z{O\{

o{q}{o{z{Z{O= e{d{o3/4p}\{I in= = Jb{ + znp{f}. Jb{znp{f}n" KN{I in=. Bb{oc{Q}

z{b{h{ @=Z. z{b{znp{f}n".

@l "b{ _{h}{B_{HN{Ap{Q} _h{Q{o3/4N{e=T{p{c} o{d{e=T{p{c}" z=T{ q{G. "z=T{o3/4b{ _U

T{N}{m{ Dd{ p{Zn{n{O q{b{ _h{Q{ p{Zn". N}{d{o z{z{A _{f{ d{=\{b{Q}{p{h{ @l "d{o.

_h{Q{o3/4b{ _U T{N}{m{ 3/4z{oN{z{T{b{o{d{ "z=T{b}{m{o3/4z{T{o| DT{Em{T}o{ @=Z. T{p{m{.

N){d{ z{z{A _{f{o3/4z{T{@=Z. " @l "b{f}" @d{ @m{ KNZ{=b{ C m{=\{h{n} 3/4z{

b{3/4 a{T{o|\{ _{p{ Dd{ C p{p{d{z{b{U= T{p{\f{\c

z=T{q{U{h{ b{Q{z{T{}} ^{d{ Q{o{E

z=T{p{p{f}nd{ z{d{T{p{

z=T{p{f{Op{Q{h{ k{p{z{=E{ Q{h{p}{d}

z=T{T{h{p}\{z{m{Q}{p{p{.

AN{zTÆ Hm{z, _ñ{z, dh{z, ez{z:nð z=T{m{Q{n" @=Z|m{ N}ð Ac{ðN{q}z= ÛN}m{
 _ñ{z, dh{z:nð ø\ø\Q} m{Q{no¼oNÁeZ N{p\{. @=_N}b{. "_ñ{z",
 "dh{z"@dQ p{|Zn m{z\zj p{cU pU }Úz= p}Zj b{Û o¼DdQ _N} p{|U p. @ðQ
 m{Q{n" N{t d{z\ _ñ{z p{z=b{ çdQz\{ z d{a o¼T{p{N{d}Q=. dh{z N{p\{ @=_N}
 @ðQ m{Q{n N{h l "N{ _ñ{z p{z p{h" _{Q} D=\{ }ðN{N}m{^= p}Zj:ù"b{z{N}=\hat @=_N}
 zm}p{d{ Tz=b{p{d{N{Zj N{CT{N{N}p{p. dh{z p{z p{h" ù"b{z{N}=\hat @zân" zm}p{d{
 Tz=b{z{.

z=TNW}U^j Q{Û{ @=Z.@l "b{m{Q{n Q{Û{ N}d{N}b{. I m{Q{ Q{Û{p^d} zm{q{N{p{= }
 KN{m{Q{ D=\{KNÁ d{b{Zj:ù"b{ N}w{ b{N{ _{Q} D=Z.@b{z=TNW}U^j Q{Û{ m{Q{
 _ñ{z d{z\ p{z= ù"b{p{zTÆ p{m{m{Q{o¼D=Z"=b{ç

z=T}zU^, z=T}dd{ @=Z.eb{p{z= DdQ V=_{p{ - z=z=. BNÁ\{"z=T" @=Z.eb{z@ð
 m{z\p{ @N{o¼p} \{ \z b{ç

z=T{dQ= @=Z.@l "b{Q{z{ä DdQ V=_{p{ - eb{z. C z=b{z= o¼d" z=W|" @dQ p{|Z
 z{z; D=Z"=b{ç z b{z}j }b{dQ{z o¼DdQ" z=W|Q{z" @=Z.Jb{N{z\nd{ @N{ z"ö m{z}z b{ç

z=T{zU^ @dQ}d{z\U^|k{, ø"U{k{z Q{D{N{D}l ". N{zTz T{p{N{d}Q RZ|ðN{ @l "_N{
 z=c{z=Q{z= W|zN{ p{z=b{ç ø"Q{d{m{z\zj p{z T{z\N{o¼\CT{z}Q=!

d{p{ú p} l { @dQ @l "b{ @x{m}o{z=T}x{m{p{z=U^! p{z p{N{N}p{z}ðN{z=T{z=u}Ám{n"
 T{z}z. _{z T{z}=N{d{, d{zZ E{z} z{=N{, p{m{ p{|m{Q, p{z=U^Vz=, l {Vd{z @=Z.
 b{z«V1. úp{N{z=T}dd{\ - Jb{p{z"Op{z{n" N{p}\ - @dQ p{m{ D=b{ç H=_p{z=b{N{ç
 _ñ{z"z"? Hög=Z| Q{z no¼DdQ úp{N{z=T}dd{\N}ð p{d{N{d}n{Q{p{zP|o{N{z}d}l ".
 @l "b{p{z}o{N{z}d{m{z}o{z} "U|d{z=\zZo+1. ùZj p{z - @R"m{, Cq}d{, _{z{Om{z=,
 p}p{z}b{z, z b{z}W|_z.

_fûôbûncz=T{p{N}m}n - p{b}û, p{L}û, p{I}z, p{B} p²a{d} - p{O}û @=Z|m{.

z=T{ } ^\{p{d}ûa{\}. Cl {dN@l "b{m}n z{p{B}n j } ^}n Dd}ôl " - @mô=b{p{ }
_}p{m, @q³Np{, T{p{ } ip{ }ø\{, dpp{B}ñ ¾ Õn= id{N}p{.

"z=T{ } √ =b{N}p{yã f}=T+@l " =b{ B=O{ }o³Np{yã "z=T+ @l " =b{ @l "b{m}n z=R{
m{ }n N{zQ} p{Ad{b}dð B=O{ }o³ "z=T+ @=Z|m{. mXn=, èd}j + m}ø, ól { }*,
zZW+@d{ @l "b{db{ }n "Ep{ }=T{b{ }dô z=Wj +@d}ô m{. zd}_d{ }n b{E}o³z=TQ{Q}h^a
N}p{h{ } N{z, Q³b}p{h{ } _{=Qk{ }kQ{ } C Jb{db{ }o{ }z=TQ{Q}h " H=b{N{ }@l { }l ©,
B=b{ }o³d}n "Q{b{ }b{db{ }np{ }o³Ddô z^axû= Iø "Z³d}N{ }j ¾c{ } \{ } o{ }.

z=T{ }p{ }_}n p{N{ }=b{N}ûn "Q} Jb{Qb{ }n " Ddô f}ûô z=T{ }û {d{ }m{, p²b{ }¾
BZp{ }N}n=o³z=T{ }û { @=Z. z«W|zp{ }l {=o³D{ }c{ }¾p} \{ }I b{ }d} KN{ }cdô f}û {
z= _{ }ô ^no³d{ }, √ Szwão³d{ } zT{ }w{ }sã, EmQ}l {n^a p{ }T{ }dN{ }Jb{ }f}ûh " Nô{ }
Ddô f}û } øq{ }dô C m³ b³ "Q{ }D " @=Z: d}ô m{.

î a{ } "\{ }+, p}m{ } ["\{ }A{ }g b{ }ûN+}, d{x}û { }dW|dNCT{ }B{ } \{ } Ddô d{x}û { }zp{ }b}l { }=,
l ©Q{ } [ô { }ûn N{ }l "N{ }, N{ }h{ } = [W|_N{ } Ddô z{ }DN}dô z=T} =Q{ } @=Z| =.

@z{ }ô B{ }Ad{ }p} \{ , z{ }T{ }AN{ }dô p} \{ , b{ }û }p{ } m}t{ }d{ }p} \{ , B{ }ûn{ }u}x{ }n " z= _N{ } eZ{ }d{ }
N}Q{ }z{ } z=T}m{ }]zû { } @p{ }l { }=b{ }

z=T{k{x}ûp{ }n " @=Z. k{x}û, k³Wû, o{ }zû, T³zû, f}ñl { }. k{x}û @d}ô k³Wû @d}ô
"î db{ }Qdb{ } ["H{ } \{ }o+} @d{ }ô z=Z "N}m{ } \{ }T{ }e{ } \{ . p{ }m{ }C m² \{ }z{ }ip{ }cû _{ } Iø "Z³
o{ }zû @=Z. p{ }b{ } | Ddôb{ } T³zû @=Z. enAb{ }ûc{ } } í { }N³ }dN{ }ûb{ }db{ } f}ñl { }
@=Z. _}Q{ }

k²ø, ñmí, @QÔ, Q}ö - C d}n"Q€Zñ @d}b{N}nē| ÔM{n" p{f"OÚp²d{p{©nN}n" o{b} "Hzd²l {o+Höp²=Zâ" @d}mí. C k²o³M²o³DdÔø @ñÔ C d}n"Q€Z;_³Z. _{ {l}mí {l}l {ñ zB²o³p²Ô p{m}N{@l "bp{zb}ñ² ¼T{ {i}l}l {ñ dp{U}p}mí. C "@l "bp{zb}ñ" ÔM{k}zo³"Nß-Z²dâ" @l "=bç "H²dâ" @=Zd{p{f"OÚ= @ð @ñ. H=_³p{f"OÚp²d{øzl {= @ð B=N} d²MÁ pN}Á^fTph² pçAdē\{ B=Q²o³ "Nß-Z²dâ" @dÔ p{Z p}\}mí.

C Jb€Zp p{d}wšä z=Tk² p{f"n" @d}Ômí. N}ð p{d}wšä C Jb{c}_ {p{ð AN}q€ @d}d}Ômí.

z=TQp{p{f"n" @=Z.Ap{p{p{d}N{nô=T{ @l "b{p{f"OÚp²d{zb}ñn". @ø f}n", em{Q}, p{ð}, Q³z=ç_ç, Q³p{l} {=. p{m}DTÆ p\{@=Z.d}Z"Q} D=Z"=b{p{©}d{ "Q³z=ç_ç", "Q³p{l} {=" @d}Ôd{, @=_{

Dzēd{ {dç T{dē\{ z=T{On" H=b{N{T}m³ b}ðo³ @=_n}ñ Iø"Z³Hp{d} ø\p{m}Tð_{j} }Q{=\{d{.

z=T{f}=\p{h Q{mç d}N{ Hpßm² ø\p{m}TzÔNÁm{b}. p}wšä p{f=Tz{N³wáol p{Q}mí @ð d}N{ çdÔzÔZ;d{=\ç_ñ"z".

z=Tp{p{p{ç @=Z.z=Tp{f}\{Tb{p{x}ðN@d{N²np²d{p{p{ç @ð N}b{. Jb³p{p{ç @ð p{l}U{p{ @ñ Tz{ÔN³p}ö. z=Tp{p{p{ç I b{ {l}U @=Z.p{çk}m{ç @ð N²b{mí, Al {m{b{ç @ð p{mN²b{mí @=Z[©] D=\Q} ød}Ôd{. Al {m{b{ço³z=T{N{N" Dd}Ôl ". ùZp p{dç {p}=î T{N³p{x}, m{dç {Emçø\p{x}p{l}? øm{dç @p{x}p{l}?, @d{p}zd{ ðm²z, d{U= {p{N{Á_³HQçnÆ\ç @=Z|mí.

z=T{d{p{b{ç {p{f"n" Iø"Z³p{d}Nç_ñ"z". p{N{Á p{d{p{^=b{ç {=, d}n"N{m{d{p{b{ç {=,

