

- *predictor variables* — *features*
- *prediction* — *inference*
- *tuning parameter* — *hyperparameter*
- *observations* — *examples*
- *normal distribution* — *Gaussian distribution*
- *model fitting* — *learning*
- *class* — *label*
- *covariate* — *side information*
- *intercept term/constant term* — *bias*
- *dummy variable* — *one-hot coding*